



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СОКОЛОВА

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

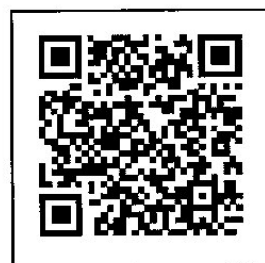
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КАЛУЖСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

☐ 8

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1.a

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. goal

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / Ted-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. ~~It would mean that I'm the only one, who is driven by my own passion. It ^{has} influence^{on} nobody else.~~

2. My passion pushes and motivates me. I inspires me to go ahead and never give up.

3. His ~~same~~ way of speaking makes the listeners understand the truly meaning of his words, which are supposed to inspire them.



Task 2.

1) If I could, I'd like to be less popular. My best ideas hit me when I'm concentrated on my thoughts. Unfortunately, I'm a yes-man. I never refuse to take photos with people. It's a bit overwhelming.

2) Certainly, my family plays an essential role in my decision-making process. Moreover, all my major projects are discussed with my nearest and dearest. Children are over the moon when I make their ideas real.

3) I guess I'm not the bossy-boots in my family. My children must understand that nothing comes for free. I let them make their own mistakes. The only thing I insist on is teaching them self-education.

4) Sustainability is a major focus because it helps me not to give up. Discipline is a key to success. You will reach success ~~reg~~ not only if you do what you love, but if you do it daily.

5) Frankly speaking, I used to feel under the weather because of haters' pressure and criticism, but now it doesn't matter. Don't think I'm arrogant but I ~~don't~~ avoid following other people's pieces of advice.

6) I would say only one word: Dream. Don't be scared ~~and~~ scared to fulfill all your unrealistic dreams. Trust me the craziest idea may become real if you overcome your fears and set huge goals.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will ~~sign~~ decrease significantly.



Unless here make this part of the sentence negative without adding 'no'

2) Communication is an essential skill of success in the modern workplace.

It is placed as a subject as it emphasises the main aim of this phrase, which is to show the importance of this skill nowadays. Also it make tone more official.

3) There is a global shift ^{toward} ~~to~~ occurring values in ~~global~~ ^{societal} sustainability.

'There is' here shows that shift is happening in ~~global~~ ^{societal} sustainability. It indicates where it's happening.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

It is used to show the action, which is possible to achieve if organizations do ^a special things. The purpose of the sentence is to tell organizations what to do in order they'll be able to thrive in the end.

5) ^{The} Second Conditional, a possible but not real situation.

Were ^{this} advancements for technological task, it would not be impossible.



Task 4.

1. B

By the moment Neil had been unemployed for ~~two~~ six months, his situation became worse.

2. B

Maggie's mood is so changeable that she becomes angry without any reason.

3. B

I was threatened to be accused by my neighbour because of our argument about property boundaries.

4. B

It was raining cats and dogs for the whole night without letting up.

5. C

Only if you have the most necessary ingredients for the recipe, you can avoid adding other things.

6. B

Always having been very active, Tara is off again, backpacking to India.

7. D

I think you hurt Ralph when you mentioned his forthcoming retirement.

8. A

After six months of convalescence in a nursing home, Simon is finally



recovered.

9. b

The economic situation makes many people unwilling to start up a business and take chances to make money.

10. c

We'll keep you aware of any further changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5

1 - c

2 - B

3 - J

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - E

8 - I

9 - K

10 - F

Extract A. - Political Speech

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to attract people's attention to some actual problems ^{and} ~~at~~ to make them more involved in the political sphere and

Audience: This extract is for people, who live in the government, where the speech is spoken, or for citizens of the exact city.

Language Features: This speech outlines to make decisions faster by ~~to~~ using the words ~~and~~ "must act now". It also outlines the dependences of our future on these decisions. It tries to make an impression



on people.

Extract E - Personal Diary Entry

Purpose: The aim of this genre is to write down all important moments of people's life in order to reread them in the future.

Audience: This text is for the same person who wrote it but in the future.

Language Features: The words "Imagine the scene" give us an impression of talking to someone, even if this someone is our personal diary.

While rereading it a person in the future will feel like his old personality will talk to with him.

Extract F - Instruction Manual help people by giving them
Purpose: The main aim of this genre is to ~~give people~~ instructions how to construct ~~something~~ or use something.

Audience: This extract is for people who have bought that chair.

Language Features: The text ~~is~~ ~~text~~ consists of the list of actions, which are necessary to be done to get the result.

Extract H - Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: The main aim of this genre is to make people imagine themselves as a participants of the action and to get an emotional reaction from them.

Audience: This extract is for people, who've been on this genre and ~~are~~ fond of reading such novels.

Language Features: The ~~body~~ description of the actions make people worry about the character. The ~~genre~~ ^{language} is tense but vivid.

Extract K - Legal Document

Purpose: The main aim of this genre is to write down all necessary



details of the case.

Audience: This extract is for people, who work in ~~legal~~ the law sphere

Language Features: The language is official and full of special terms & such as 'defendant', 'court', 'orders' and so on.

Extract L - Business News

Purpose: The main aim is to give businessmen and other people connected to this sphere the actual information about the market.

Audience: This extract is for businessmen, ~~and~~ businesswomen and also economists.

Language Features: ~~There're~~ lots of specific terms like "market", "industries", "declines". ~~They show that were~~

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, what ~~is~~ ^{can} not ~~be~~ true, as the ~~main~~ reason of air pollution is not only cars but factories and industrial emissions.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would improve the ecological situation, as there'll be less harmful gases, which lead to air pollution.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 6.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that ~~only cars are responsible for traffic accidents~~ and banning ~~cars~~ ^{cars themselves} will ~~help~~ allow to ~~make~~ roads absolutely safety, what's not true, as there will be lots of cyclists who can have ~~accidents~~ with pedestrians.

Improved sentence: If cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ~~ensuring more safety~~ making the traffic situation safer.





Fallacy 3: Sentence 9

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars will make city centres peaceful and enjoyable, what's not true, as there still will be crowds of people to make noise.

Improved: Banning cars would make city centres less noisy and more peaceful.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10

Explanation:

